

BOI's Investment Incentives for Modern Agriculture and Food Industry

Ms. Sonklin Ploymee Deputy Secretary General Office of the Board of Investment

May 2023

10 Factors to Impact Economic Planning and Investment in the Next 5 Years



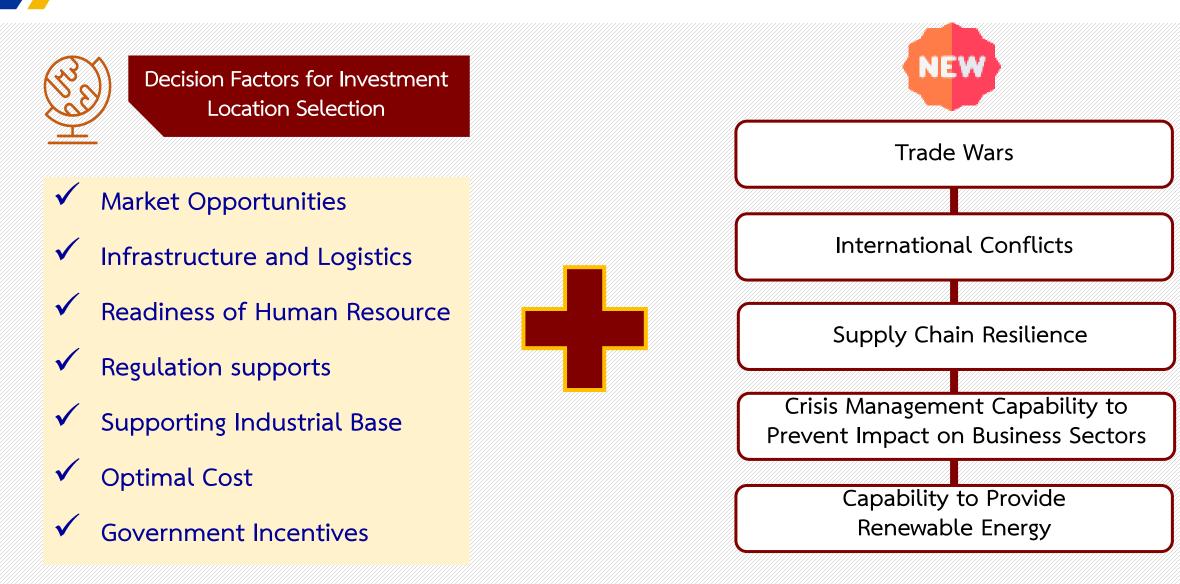


- 1. Decarbonization : ESG, Environmental Standards
- 2. Geopolitical Conflict
- 3. Supply Chain Disruption
- 4. Technology Disruption
- 5. OECD Tax Rules : Global minimum tax

- 6. Economic Growth and Middle-Income Trap
- 7. Economic Inequality
- 8. Aging Society
- 9. Availability of Human Resource
- 10. Technology and Innovation Capabilities



Factors to Influence Decisions on Investment Locations in the Future





Thailand's Competitive Strength in Attracting Foreign Direct Investment



- Excellent infrastructure (electricity, water supply, roads, telecommunications, ports, airports, and industrial estates), especially in the EEC area
- Readiness of the supporting industries
- Overall high quality of workforce
- Creativity & Hospitality
- Competitive incentives
- Good relationship with all countries
- Competence in providing renewable energy to the business
- Outstanding resilience in crisis management (as in the case of COVID-19 management, resulting in industrial sector's overall uninterrupted operations).





BOI Investment Promotion under Previous Strategy



03 Sector of Opportunities: Modern Agri and Food

O4 BOI Supporting Services

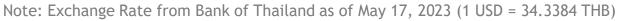


Investment Promotion in Targeted Industry

From 2015 - Sept 2022, the applications for investment promotion reached 12,626 projects and contributed to USD 146.6 Billion in investment. Out of the total amount, investment in targeted industries reached USD 51,591 Billion.

Existing		New Industries		
Automobile and	Parts USD 13,245.96 M.	+	Medical Industry	USD 3,904.62 M.
Petrochemicals/		X	Biotechnology	USD 2,047.56 M.
Petrochemicals/	/Chemicals USD 13,113.53 M.	Ŕ	Digital Industry	USD 1,963.01 M.
9章川 Electrical/Electr	ronics USD 12,735.60 M.	×	Aviation	USD 455.35 M.
Agriculture and			Automation / Robotics	USD 175.21 M.
Agriculture and	Food USD 9,229.28 M.	G	Education	USD 78.44 M.
Tourism	USD 4,352.84 M.		Defense Industry	USD 25.47 M.

Other industries : electricity and water production, logistics and transportation, Industrial estate development, and IBC, with a total investment value of USD 50,572.60 M.





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BOI's Role: To Drive the Investment to the New Economy

About BOI

BO is a government agency under the Office of the Prime Minister



Promoter drives and promotes investment in private sector in alignment with the country's development strategy & the changing world context



Integrator integrates Government support tools such as tax, finance, and non-tax incentives in a whole package

Facilitator

coordinates with agencies to develop the ecosystem & facilitate ease of investment & eliminates problems/ obstacles



connector links large-scale with small-scale enterprises, f Thais with foreigners, ates across industries & locations to expand business opportunities



BOI's Investment Promotion Measures



- Corporate income tax exemption up to 13 years
- 50% Corporate income tax reduction for 5 years
- Exemption of import duties on machinery
- Exemption of import duties on raw or essential materials imported for exports
- Exemption of import duties on goods imported for R&D
- $\ensuremath{\cdot}$ Double deduction for the cost of transportation, electricity and water
- 25% deduction for the cost of installation or construction of facilities



New BOI Strategies

01

Restructure Industries and Strengthen Supply Chains

02

Accelerate Industrial transformation to Smart and Sustainable industries



Promote Thailand as an International Business Hub and the Regional Gateway for Trade and Investment

Enhance the competitiveness of SME and Startups and connect to global markets

Promote Investment Based on the Potential of Each Area to Generate Inclusive Growth

Encourage businesses to invest in community development programs

07

Promote Thai overseas Investment to Expand Business Opportunities

9 Measures for Investment Promotion under the New Strategies

(Effective on January 3, 2023 onwards)

- 1. Investment Promotion measures for Targeted Industries
- 2. Competitive Enhancement Measure
- 3. Retention & Expansion Program
- 4. Relocation Program
- 5. Investment Stimulation Measures for Economic Recovery
- 6. Smart & Sustainable Industry Upgrade Programs
- 7. Investment Promotion Measures for SMEs
- 8. Area-based Promotion Measures
- 9. Social and Local Development Investment Programs





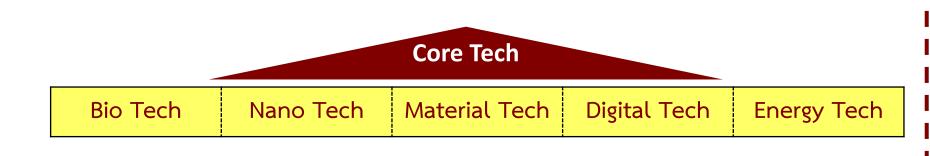
Restructure the industries by upgrading the "Conventional Industries in which Thailand excels", Developing new industries in which Thailand has potential, and strengthening the supply chains

Upgrade Conventional Industries

- Agriculture \rightarrow Smart Farming / Plant Factory
- Food \rightarrow High value Food such as Alternative Protein
- Tourism \rightarrow Affluent, Long-term, Medical/Wellness
- Automobile \rightarrow Electric Vehicles (EV)
- Electronics \rightarrow Upstream & Smart Electronics
- Petrochemicals/Chemicals → Bio-based, Specialty, CCUS
- Energy \rightarrow Renewable Energy, Hydrogen
- Textiles and Fashion \rightarrow Functional Textile, ODM/OBM

Build New Industries

- Healthcare & Medical Industry
- Digital Industry
- Automation and Robotics Industry
- Aerospace Industry
- Defense Industry
- Creative & Soft Power Industry





- > EV
 - Smart Electronics
- Digital Industry
- **Creative Industry**



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New Eligible Investment Promotion Activities

	Now Eligible Investmen	t Promotion Activitios						
New Eligible Investment Promotion Activities								
EV Related Activities	Activities Related to New Energies	Activities related to future foods	Aerospace-related activities:					
such as manufacture of Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles (FCEV), manufacture of parts and components for the fuel cell system, battery swapping station services.	such as hydrogen production from water using circular renewable energy, including related products such as green ammonia, production of hydrogen from hydrocarbon or fossil fuels, and hydrogen-based electricity/steam generation.	such as manufacture of novel food, organic food and food with health claims.	such as manufacture of maintenance equipment and ground support equipment, manufacture of mechanical or electronic parts for satellites, design and development of systems for satellites and ground stations and launching or					

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launching control system

Effective from January 3, 2023 onwards

Source: Board of Investment Announcement No. 8/2565 and No. 9/2565



O1 BOI Investment Promotion under Previous Strategy

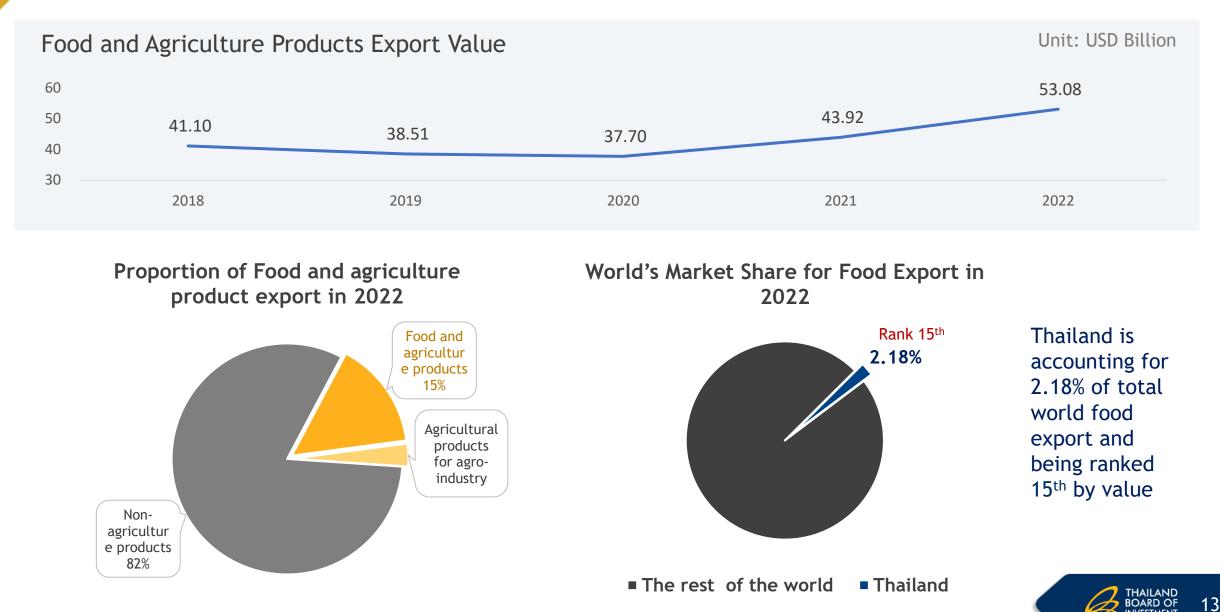
O2 BOI's Next Move

OBATION Sector of Opportunities: Modern Agri and Food

O4 BOI Supporting Services



Food and agricultural products are major share of Thailand's Export



Source: Office of Agricultural Economics and Food Intelligence Center

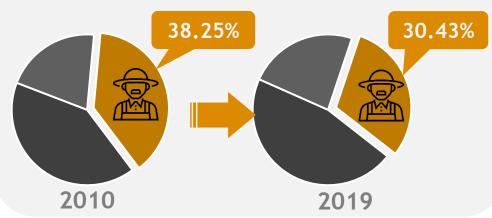
Agriculture Sector Challenges and Technological Potential Solutions: Labor Shortage

Labor in agriculture sector are reducing and facing shortage

1.Elderly to population ratio rise which indicate the labor reduction



2.Reduction in agriculture sector labor proportion.



Advanced Technology can mitigate this pain point by substituting human labor



Source: depa.or.th

Agriculture Sector Challenges and Technological Potential Solutions: Need Production Planning and Management

Thailand has room for improvement in agriculture product planning and management

Thailand is on par with among Asia-Pacific countries for agricultural production efficiency with 1.5% TFP.

1. High cost of production



2. Low to medium farm activities productivity

To address this issue, innovative solutions, such as Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), can be utilized to achieve higher efficiency, profitability, and complete traceability







Input

Geographical Integration System Processing

Legacy System

& Smart

Devices

Market E-market, IoAT, MIS Report, Payment Gateway



Source: depa.or.th

Opportunity: Advanced Technology, Management System, Digital Technology can be leveraged to improve the agriculture supply chain in Thailand

Input	Production	Processing	Distributor	Markets	Consumer			
Cloud Data Base								
Agricultural data base management	Automatic Smart-Warehouse system							
	Smart Farming, Environmental monitoring	Product processing by advance	GPS system	E-cor	mmerce			
	system			Smart Label				
	Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)	technology						
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New Opportunity: Alternative Protein, Future Food: Plant Based

Current Market Situation in Thailand

Only **12%** of Thailand's population currently eat vegetarian food **Opportunities and market Forecast**

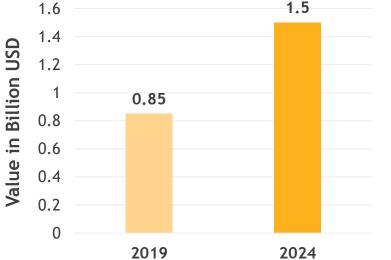
Future

45%

53% of Thai's consumer want to reduce meat consumption

of Thai's consumer interest in vegetarian and change to consume plant-based food

Forecast of plant-based food market value in Thailand 1.5



let's plant 🕏 Meat cpYam MOR≥[™] MEAT Thai Union CPF nnobic **Nestlé** Good food, Good life

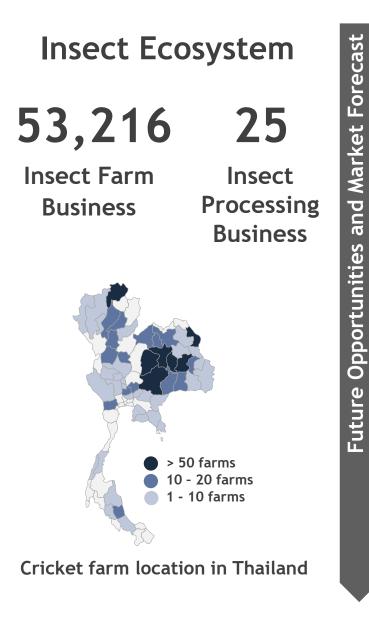
Existing business in Plant-based food production



Source: Statista, Krungthai, Workpointtoday

New Opportunity: Alternative Protein : Future Food : Insect (2)

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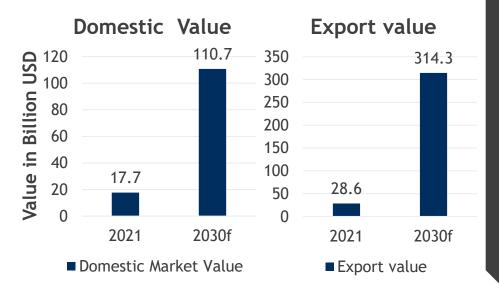


World Insect Market Forecast

338.56 Billion USD market value in North America by 2029 from 30.86 billion USD in 2021

> Million people in EU are expected to consume protein from insect by 2030

Thailand Insect Market Forecast



















Source: krungthai.com, databridgemarketresearch.com

BOI Incentives for the Agri-Food Industries

Eligible to receive up to an 8-year corporate income tax (CIT) exemption on business operating in:

8 Year



Manufacture of Organic Starch or Organic Flour



Adoption of Advanced Technologies

e.g., fruit ripeness sensor, radio frequency pest control, nuclear magnetic resonance in grading, packing, storage



Biotechnology related

Seed industry and improvement of plant, animal or microorganism breeding using biotechnology



Manufacture of Future Food

e.g., food with health claims, novel food, organic food, medical food



Manufacture of Therapeutic Pet Food



Adoption of Smart Farming Systems such as the use of sensors, drones, or greenhouses

5 Year



Manufacture of Food, Beverage and Seasoning ingredients

excluding alcoholic beverages, caffeinated drinks, bakery products and candies



Manufacture of Oil or Fat from plants or animals, except soybeans



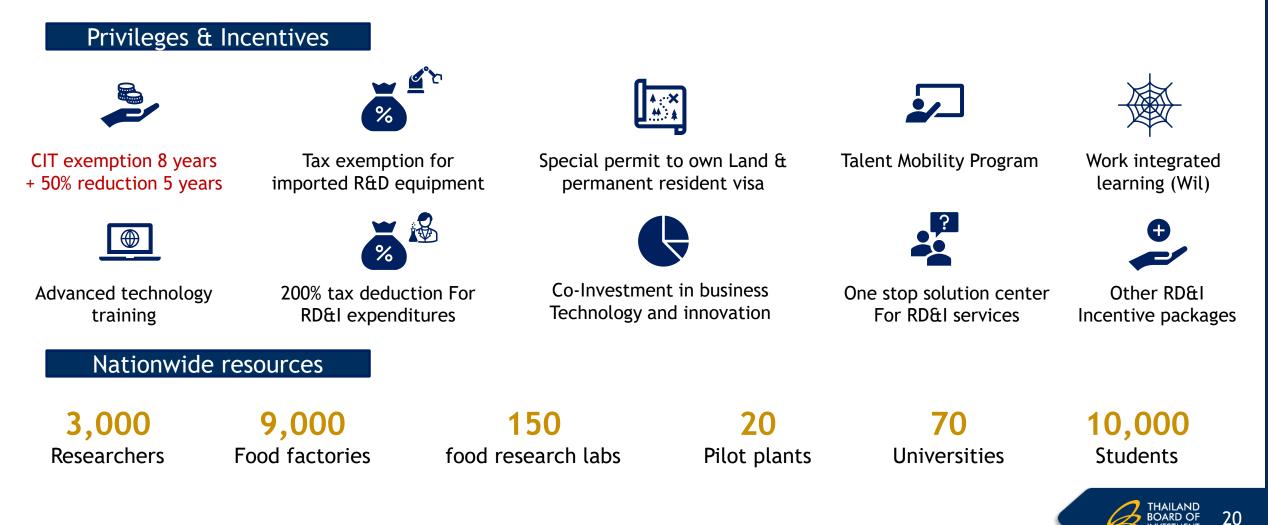
Investment in Plant Factories



Source: Thailand Board of Investment

Food Innopolis represents as supporting factors of Agritech

Food Innopolis is a global food innovation hub at Thailand Science Park established for R&D supporting of food through collaboration between public, private, and universities to build a well-developed ecosystem.





Promote Thailand as an "International Business Hub" and the "Regional Trade and Investment Gateway"



Targeted Industries

- International Business Center (IBC) including Treasury Center, International Trading Business
- International Procurement Center (IPO)
- Trade and Investment Support Office (TISO) including Business & Digital Support Services
- International Transportation and Logistics
- Other supporting businesses (to be identified)

Integrated Government Supports

- Tax incentives by the Revenue Department and Non-tax Incentives by the BOI
- **Reduced Personal Income Tax** by the Revenue Department
 - 15% for foreigners working in IBC businesses
 - 17% for foreigners working in the EEC
 - 17% for highly skilled professionals working under the LTR scheme
- Visa and Work Permit Facilitation Services under the LTR, Smart Visa schemes, and Sections 24-26 of the Investment Promotion Act.

Recommended Actions

- Establish <u>OSS for Regional Headquarters</u> in collaboration of the BOI, Revenue Department, Business Development
 Department, and BOT, co-providing services with the "One Stop Service Center for Visa and Work Permit" (BOI, Immigration, and Labor) at Chamchuri Square Building, Bangkok
- Facilitate more trade avenues through FTAs
- Allow for more service sector liberalization, working with the Business Development Dept.
- Improve the visa, work permit, and license application processes to make them more convenient, working with OPDC and related agencies



HQ Biz Portal as a Tool to Support Regional Offices



HQ BIZ PORTAL is set up in collaboration of Thailand's key government agencies.

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Objectives

- To support the approval and submission processes
- To reduce process and time for obtaining license of regional office operation

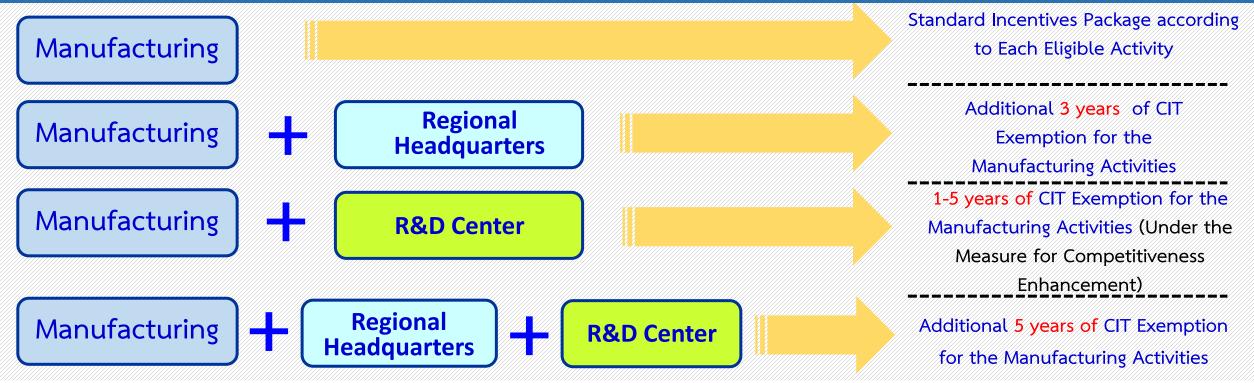




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Relocation Program

<u>Objective</u> : To stimulate comprehensive relocations of business operations including manufacturing facilities, regional headquarters and R&D centers to Thailand.



<u>Conditions</u>: A company can apply by adding a new Regional Headquarters (IBC) and/or the R&D center to its existing manufacturing activities or apply for a promotion on manufacturing activities together with its IBC, and/or the R&D center as one project.

- The IBC / R&D Center must start their servicing operations within 3 years after the date of investment promotion certificate issuance or the submission date of applications for project amendments.
- The Regional Headquarters/R&D Center must operate their essential functions as approved by the BOI
- Applications must be submitted by 2023.





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02 BOI's Next Move

03 Sector of Opportunities: Modern Agri and Food

BOI Supporting Services





4 Types of Long-Term resident Visa



Wealthy Global Citizen



Wealthy Pensioner



Work-From Thailand Professional



Highly Skilled **Professionals**

Targeted industries for the High-Skilled professional category are as follows :

Existing Targeted Industries

- Automotive Industry Electronics Industry Affluent Tourism Industry • Agricultural, Food and Biotechnology Industry Automation and **Robotics Industry**
- Aviation, Aerospace and Space Industry Biofuels and
 - **Biochemicals Industry**

 - Digital Industry Medical Industry
 - Defense Industry Circular Economy
 - Transportation and Logistics Industry
 - Petrochemical and Chemical Industry
 - International Business Center (IBC)

High-skilled professionals with specialized skills in a specific area who work in other industries operated by foreigners

Long - Term Resident Visa Privileges





Fast Track Service at International Airport

90-day report extended to 1year report and exemption of re-entry permit



Permission to Work in Thailand (Digital Work Permit)



17% Personal Tax Exemption for **Highly-skilled Professionals**



Facilitation Services at One Stop Service Center



Exemption from 4 Thais: 1 foreigner employment requirement ratio

Remarks: The LTR visa will be granted for 5 years at a time and can be renewed every 5 years if qualifications are met.



One Start One Stop Investment Center (OSOS)



Consolidating staff from numerous investment -related agencies



Easing & speeding procedures for new investors



Provides comprehensive information and advice on establishing operation in Thailand



Provides useful contacts with key public and private organizations

1-Stop for visas & work permits In 3 hours



Assist investors with various applications

More Convenience Less Time More Efficiency!



18th Floor, Chamchuri Square Building, 319 Phayathai Road, Pathumwan Bangkok 10330, Thailand

Tel: 66(0)2 209 1100 Fax: 66(0)2 209 1199 Email: osos@boi.go.th





For More Information



https://www.boi.go.th

Thailand (Head Office) 555 Vibhavadi-Rangsit Road., Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900, Thailand



(+66) 2553 8111

head@boi.go.th

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